

Ph.D ENTRANCE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Part A (Multiple Choice Questions) [Compulsory]

*Answer all questions.
Each answer carries 1 mark.*

1. A detailed investigation of a Single Social Unit in order to study it in depth is :
 - (a) Experiment.
 - (b) Case study.
 - (c) Observation.
 - (d) Sample Survey.
2. Which of the following is not applicable to New Public Administration :
 - (a) Value Neutrality.
 - (b) Relevance.
 - (c) Equity.
 - (d) Change.
3. Black Box Model is associated with :
 - (a) Gabriel A Almond.
 - (b) Herbert Simon.
 - (c) Geaffery Vickers.
 - (d) David Easton.
4. As an impact of Globalization, developing nations withdraw from :
 - (a) Privatization.
 - (b) Liberalization.
 - (c) Welfare Policies.
 - (d) Opening economy.
5. Who among the following classified bureaucracy into Traditional Charismatic and Legal :
 - (a) F. M. Marx.
 - (b) Max Weber.
 - (c) Herbert Simon.
 - (d) William F. Willoughby.

Turn over

(a) Frederic Engels (b) Mao Tse Tung.
(c) V. I. Lenin. (d) Joseph Stalin.

1 Behaviouralism	Michel Walzer.
2 Structural functional analysis	Gabriel A Almond.
3 Communication Theory	Karl Deutsch.
4 Public Sphere	Haber Mass.

- Due Share for Malayalees in Government job.
- Against the distribution of electricity by a Private Company.
- Reservation of jobs for downtrodden people in the society.
- To open roads at the Vaikom Temple and similar other roads to all communities irrespective of caste.

(a) Nicolas Henry. (b) Milton Essman.
(c) Fred Riggs. (d) Edward Weidner.

(a) Sree Narayana Guru. (b) Ayyankali.
(c) V. T. Bhatathirippad. (d) Pandit Karuppan.

11. When a statement describe the relationship between two variables, it is called :
- (a) Probability. (b) Hypothesis.
(c) Accessibility. (d) Relational proposition.
12. Karl Max approached the question of politics from the point of view of :
- (a) Political change. (b) Social change.
(c) Administrative change. (d) Cultural change.
13. Choose the correct sequence in Game Theory :
- (a) Pay offs - Choice - Player - Game.
(b) System - Equilibrium - Game - Player.
(c) Strategies - Pay offs - System - Game.
(d) Game - Choice - Equilibrium - Player.
14. Match List I with List II and select correct answer using the code given below :

*List I**List II*

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (a) Multiculturalism | 1. Frederic A Hayek. |
| (b) Post Modernism | 2. Bhikhu Parekh. |
| (c) Libertarianism | 3. Amitai Etzioni. |
| (d) Communitarianism | 4. Michel Foucault. |

Code :

- | | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| (b) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| (c) | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| (d) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

15. Post Behaviouralism according to David Easton represented :

- (a) Observation.
(b) A sharp break from previous approaches in emphasizing an objective quantified approach to explain and predict political behaviour.
(c) Shift of focus to Public responsibility.
(d) Methodological Study.

Turn over

16. In the Keshavananda Bharati Case the Court held that :
- (a) 12th Amendment Act was held valid.
 - (b) 24th Amendment Act was held valid and Parliament could amend Fundamental Rights.
 - (c) The decision of the Golaknath case was upheld.
 - (d) Parliament could not amend Fundamental Rights.
17. Which of the following is desirable in a questioner :
- (a) Questions which will elicit valid and reliable answer.
 - (b) Too broad questions.
 - (c) Two ideas in one question.
 - (d) Emotionally tuned questions.
18. Right to Self determination means :
- (a) Right to work.
 - (b) Right to worship.
 - (c) Right to association.
 - (d) Right to development.
19. Modern Liberal Writers regard the State as :
- (a) An ethical idea.
 - (b) A Class instrument.
 - (c) A Welfare agency.
 - (d) An absolute power.
20. Who among the following delivered 'Two concepts of Liberty' :
- (a) Joseph Schumpeter.
 - (b) Noam Chomsky.
 - (c) Charles Taylor.
 - (d) Isaiah Berlin.
21. Which of the following pair is not correctly match :
- 1 Institutional Pressure Group - Civil Service Association.
 - 2 Associational Pressure Group - Trade Union.
 - 3 Non Associational Pressure Group - Caste.
 - 4 Anomic Pressure Group - Peasant Organization.
- (a) 3.
 - (b) 1.
 - (c) 2.
 - (d) 4.

22. To Thomas Hobbes the multitude united in one person is called :
- (a) State. (b) City State.
(c) Common Wealth. (d) State of nature.
23. The Financial Institutions created after Bretton Woods Conference are :
- (a) International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
(b) International Monetary Fund and General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.
(c) World Bank and International Trade Organization.
(d) International Trade Organization and U. N. Conference on Trade and Development.
24. "Ecology is permanent economy"—Who coined this slogan ?
- (a) Vandana Shiva. (b) Bachini Devi.
(c) Sundar Lai Bahuguna. (d) Dhoom Singh Negi.
25. In India the Right to Property is a :
- (a) Political Right. (b) Legal Right.
(c) Fundamental Right. (d) Economic Right.
26. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as assertion (A) and the other is labeled as reason (R). In the context of two statements which of the following is correct :
- Assertion - A. For all nations Public Administration is indispensable.
Reason - R. In the contemporary period its scope has increased considerably.
- (a) A is true but R is false.
(b) A is false but R is true.
(c) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
(d) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.

27. Pressure Groups differ from Political Parties in so far as :
- (a) They have a larger membership.
 - (b) They contest election.
 - (c) They pursue broader objectives.
 - (d) Their field of operation is very limited.
28. Which of the two following thinkers represents the institutional approach of Comparative Politics :
- (a) Maurice Duverger and Giovanni Sartori.
 - (b) Gabriel A Almond and James S Coleman.
 - (c) David Easton and Robert A Dahl.
 - (d) Leo Strauss and A. V. Dicey.
29. Structural adjustments refers to a Policy of :
- (a) Balancing of Exports and Imports.
 - (b) Industrial Policy reforms, Price liberalization, Financial market reforms, Reduction and Removal of subsidy.
 - (c) Shifting of percentage of GNP of Development nations to the Developing Nations.
 - (d) Balancing production and distribution between developed nations and Developing Nations.
30. Who among the following popularized the term 'Trans Nationalism'.
- (a) Radolph Bourne.
 - (b) Garret Maher.
 - (c) Basch Etal.
 - (d) Peggy Levitt.
31. Untouchability offence Act 1955 was renamed as the protection of Civil Rights Act 1955 in :
- (a) 1972.
 - (b) 1975.
 - (c) 1976.
 - (d) 1974.

32. "Communalism came to India with the British"—This statement is related with :
- (a) Balagangadhar Tilak. (b) Mahatma Gandhi.
(c) Sardar Vallabhai Patel. (d) Gopal Krishna Gokhale.
33. The abbreviation BRICSAM stands for :
- (a) Britain, Rwanda, Iran, Chily, Saudi Arabia and Myanmer.
(b) Bahrain, Russia, Iraq, Canada, Sudan, Algeria and Mali.
(c) Belgium, Romania, Italy, Czech, Spain, Albania and Mexico.
(d) Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa and Mexico.
34. Madan Mohan Punchi Commission was appointed to strudy :
- (a) State re-organization.
(b) Delimitation of Constituency.
(c) Working of Panchayati Raj Institution.
(d) Centre-State relations.
35. The diplomatic initiative to promote economic, strategic and cultural relations with the vast Asia - Pacific region at a different level named 'Act East Policy' was announced in :
- (a) October 2014. (b) November 2014.
(c) December 2014. (d) September 2014.
36. The concept of organized democracy was formulated by :
- (a) Ram Manohar Lohia. (b) Mahatma Gandhi.
(c) M. N. Roy. (d) Jayaprakash Narayan.
37. Class III Officers of the Central Service are recruited by :
- (a) Staff Selection Commission.
(b) Union Public Service Commission.
(c) Joint Public Service Commission.
(d) State Public Service Commission.

38. Statistics that allows a Researcher to generalize a population from a sample is called :
- (a) Descriptive. (b) Co-relational.
(c) Longitude. (d) Inferential.
39. The Ecological Approach is associated with :
- (a) Elton Mayo. (b) Henry Fayol.
(c) F. W. Taylor. (d) F. W. Riggs.
40. "Power comes from the barrel of the Gun".—This statement is of :
- (a) Karl Marx. (b) Joseph Stalin.
(c) Mao Tse Tung. (d) V. I. Lenin.
41. Match List I with List II and select correct answer using the code given below :

*List I**List II*

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| (a) Non Proliferation | 1. 2006 |
| (b) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty | 2. 1963 |
| (c) Fissile Material Cut - off Treaty | 3. 1970 |
| (d) Parallel Test Ban Treaty | 4. 1996. |

Code :

- | | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (b) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (c) | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| (d) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

42. The Chairman of the GST Council is :
- The President of the Republic of India.
 - The Head of the Union Council of Ministers.
 - The Chairman of the Council of States.
 - Union Finance Minister.
43. L. M. Singhvi suggested that Panchayati Raj should primarily be viewed as the :
- Rural Self Government System.
 - Local Self Government System.
 - Urban Self Government System.
 - Grassroots Democratic System.
44. Who among the following shows that how, 'Democratic Parties are really oligarchical structure'.
- Robert Michels.
 - Robert A Dahl.
 - Harold Lasswell.
 - George Catlin.
45. "Government has to protect life, liberty and property"—Who said this ?
- John Locke.
 - Thomas Hobbes.
 - G. W. F. Hegel.
 - Machiavelli.
46. Match List I with List II and select correct answer using the code given below :

List I

- Nai Talim
- Total Revolution
- Social Justice
- Satyagraha

List II

- Jayaprakash Narayan
- Dr.B.R.Ambedkar
- Moral force of the Brave
- M.K. Gandhi

Code :

	a	b	c	d
(a)	1	3	4	2
(b)	3	2	4	1
(c)	4	1	2	3
(d)	4	2	1	3

Turn over

47. G. D. H. Cole is associated with :
- (a) Proportional Representation.
 - (b) Functional Representation.
 - (c) Territorial Representation.
 - (d) Multi Member Representation.
48. Marxian view of Political Development means transformation from :
- (a) Transitional Economy to Socialist Economy.
 - (b) State Socialism to Communism.
 - (c) Democratic Centralism to Classless Society.
 - (d) Liberal Democracy to People's Democracy.
49. Indrajith Gupta Committee is associated with :
- (a) Election Reforms.
 - (b) All India Service.
 - (c) Reservation.
 - (d) Judicial Reforms.
50. Communication via 'New Media' is termed as :
- (a) Mass Line Communication.
 - (b) Intra personal Communication.
 - (c) Interactive Communication.
 - (d) Western Models of Communication.

(50 × 1 = 50 marks)

Part B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any ten questions.

Each answer shall not exceed two hundred words.

Each answer carries 5 marks.

1. "Casteism results in Political disunity and affects the smooth and successful functioning of Multi party democracy in India"—Discuss.
2. Explain important steps in the process of Research.
3. Examine the dynamics of New Media in the democratic process in India.
4. Discuss the major challenges to Indian Federal System.
5. Elucidate the structural functional analysis of Gabriel A Almond.
6. Bring out the components of Economic Globalization.

7. Comment on the concept of Navayana to Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
8. Explain the Peace keeping operations under UN after the Cold War.
9. Comment on Immanuel Wallerstein's contribution to 'World System Theory'.
10. "The State is the highest embodiment of reason, the guardian of Liberty" - Hegel - Examine
11. Elucidate the limitations of Kerala Model Development.
12. "New Humanism is based on mechanistic cosmology and materialistic metaphysics"—Discuss.
13. Examine the role of Global Environmental Organizations in the Global Environment Governance.
14. Give an account of the nature of 'Post Colonial Nationalism'.

(10 × 5 = 50 marks)