

**Ph.D. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021****POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

**Part A - Multiple Choice Questions (Compulsory)**

*Answer all questions.  
Each answer carries 1 mark.*

1. The word 'Third World' was coined and first used by :
  - (a) Jawaharlal Nehru.
  - (b) Mao Tse Tung.
  - (c) Antony Giddens.
  - (d) Alfred Sauvy.
2. Who among the following advocated 'Equidistant Theory' ?
  - (a) Dr. B.R.Ambedkar.
  - (b) Ram Manohar Lohia.
  - (c) Jayaprakash Narayan.
  - (d) M.N.Roy.
3. The analytical line which separates the Political System from its environment is known as :
  - (a) Input.
  - (b) Output.
  - (c) Boundary.
  - (d) Conversion.
4. Environmental Movements, Women Movements, Peace Movements, and Dalit Movements are generally termed by Social Scientists as :
  - (a) Social Movements.
  - (b) New Social Movements.
  - (c) Anomic Movements.
  - (d) Sectarian Movements.
5. Which of the following pairs are incorrectly matched :

|                           |                                        |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1. Legal approach         | - Politics in terms of Law.            |
| 2. Historical approach    | - Analysis based on historical events. |
| 3. Institutional approach | - Study of Organization.               |
| 4. Behavioral approach    | - Study of States.                     |
| 5. Philosophical approach | - Study of behaviour of institutions.  |

  - (a) 1 and 4.
  - (b) 3 and 4.
  - (c) 2 and 4.
  - (d) 4 and 5.

**Turn over**

6. Dunkel Proposals were associated with :
- (a) General agreement on Tariffs and Trade.
  - (b) World Trade Organization.
  - (c) International Development Agency.
  - (d) Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.
7. 'Honourable Fraud and Glorious Crimes' are associated with the Political ideas of :
- (a) Thomas Hobbes.
  - (b) Machiavelli.
  - (c) V.I.Lenin.
  - (d) Frederich Hayek.
8. Which of the following statements are true :
- 1. Free and compulsory education to the children of 6 to 14 age group was made Fundamental Right by the 72nd Amendment Act.
  - 2. Sarva Siksha Abhiyan is a programme for universalization of elementary education.
  - 3. Education was included in the Concurrent List by the 42nd Amendment Act
  - 4. 86th Amendment Act made education to children a Fundamental Duty
- (a) 1, 2 and 3.
  - (b) 1, 3 and 4.
  - (c) 2, 3 and 4.
  - (d) 1, 2 and 4.
9. Digital divide means :
- (a) Mathematical Division.
  - (b) Lack of information.
  - (c) Withdrawal of information.
  - (d) Inaccessibility to modern technology.
10. The Philosopher who has transformed Classical Liberalism into a kind of Welfairism in modern time is :
- (a) C.B.Macpherson.
  - (b) John Rawls.
  - (c) Robert Nozick.
  - (d) Frederich Hayek.
11. Westinister is a model of :
- (a) Presidential System.
  - (b) Parliamentary System.
  - (c) Totalitarian System.
  - (d) Collegiate System.

12. Which of the following governs the rules of the Government of France :

- (a) V Republic. (b) VI Republic.  
(c) Constitutional Council. (d) IV Republic.

13. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer using the code given below :

List I

List II

- |                              |                                                         |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| (a) Disarmament              | 1. Regulating the armament race                         |
| (b) Arms Control             | 2. Based on the Political and Military conditions       |
| (c) Qualitative Disarmament  | 3. Reduction of only certain special types of armaments |
| (d) Conventional Disarmament | 4. Elimination of Arms                                  |

Code :

- |     | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (b) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (c) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| (d) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

14. Minnowbrook Conferences are associated with :

- (a) Behavioral Movement in Political Science.  
(b) New Public Administration.  
(c) International Peace and Security.  
(d) Environmental issues.

15. The Twin Slogan 'Relevance and Action' were followed in :

- (a) Traditional approach to Political Theory.  
(b) Behavioral approach to Political Theory.  
(c) Philosophical approach to Political Theory.  
(d) Post behavioral approach to Political Theory.

**Turn over**

16. Which of the following Movement regard the Oppression of Women and Nature are interconnected :
- (a) Green Peace Movement.
  - (b) Chipko Movement.
  - (c) Eco Feminism.
  - (d) Environmental Movement.
17. According to Marxists the State is :
- (a) A Divine Institution.
  - (b) A natural Institution.
  - (c) A man made institution.
  - (d) A result of evolution.
18. Which of the following principles of State Policy enjoys precedence over the Fundamental Rights ?
- (a) Directive Principles pertaining to environment protection.
  - (b) Directive Principles contained in Articles 39b and 39c.
  - (c) Directive Principles contained in Article 43.
  - (d) Directive Principles pertaining to Village Panchayat.
19. Doklam is a trijunction between :
- (a) Nepal, Bhutan and India.
  - (b) Pakistan, India and China.
  - (c) India, China and Bhutan.
  - (d) India, Bangladesh and Myanmar.
20. The authors of the Book entitled 'The Political Economy of Human Rights' :
- (a) Edward S Herman and Noam Chomsky.
  - (b) David Held and Anthony M.C.Grew.
  - (c) E.Koefman and Youngs.
  - (d) Adamantia Pollis and Peter Sehwab.
21. Stasiology is the study of :
- (a) Pressure Group.
  - (b) Election.
  - (c) Public Opinion.
  - (d) Political Parties.
22. The Book entitled 'Anarchy State and Utopia' was authored by :
- (a) Louis Althusser.
  - (b) Ralph Miliband.
  - (c) Robert Nozick.
  - (d) Nicos Poulantzas.
23. The Headquarters of ASEAN is located at :
- (a) Jakarta.
  - (b) Kula Lumpur.
  - (c) Manila.
  - (d) Napyitaw.

24. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer using the code given below :

| List I                    | List II            |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Annihilation of Caste | 1. M.K.Gandhi      |
| (b) Science of Logic      | 2. Aurobindo Ghosh |
| (c) The Human Cycle       | 3. Dr. B.R.Ambdkar |
| (d) Hind Swaraj           | 4. G.W.F.Hegel     |

Codes :

|     | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| (b) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (c) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (d) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

25. Who among the following mentioned stages of 'Political Development' and also explained 'Political Decay' :

- |                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) Lucian Pye.   | (b) Samuel P Huntington. |
| (c) David Easton. | (d) Gabriel A Almond.    |

26. North-South divide means :

- (a) The Divide among the Capitalist North.
- (b) The Divide among the Socialist Countries.
- (c) The Divide between the Capitalist North and Developing South.
- (d) The Divide among the Developing South.

27. 'Capitalism and Under Development in Latin America' is written by :

- |                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) A.G.Frank.            | (b) Sameer Amin.   |
| (c) Immanuel Wallerstein. | (d) Walt W Rosgow. |

28. The abbreviation IBSA stands for Trilateral Co-operation forum of :

- (a) Italy, Britain and Saudi Arabia.
- (b) Iran, Bangladesh and Saudi Arabia.
- (c) Iraq, Bahrain and South Africa.
- (d) India, Brazil and South Africa.

**Turn over**

35. "Politics is the process by which community of human being deal with their problems" This statement is associated with :

- (a) Machiavelli. (b) Herbert J Spiro.  
(c) Harold Lasswell. (d) Jean Jacques Rousseau.

36. Match List I with List II and select correct answer using the code given below :

| List I                     | List II           |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| (a) Marxian Theory         | 1. Pay Off        |
| (b) Realist Theory         | 2. Environment    |
| (c) Decision making theory | 3. Power          |
| (d) Game Theory            | 4. Class struggle |

Code :

|     | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| (b) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| (c) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (d) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

37. From the value - fact stand point the various approaches to the study of Public Administration be classified as :

- (a) Empirical approach. (b) Historical approach.  
(c) Normative approach. (d) Empirical and Normative approach.

38. The concept of soft balancing as a strategy can be attributed to the works of :

- (a) Robert Pape and T.V.Paul. (b) Stephen Brooks and William Wohlforth.  
(c) Hans J Morganthau. (d) Peter Calvocoressi.

39. New Public Administration focuses the new elements of :

- (a) Transparency, Economy and Responsibility.  
(b) Values, Efficiency and Speed.  
(c) Relevance, Values and Social Equity.  
(d) Value, Economy and Efficiency.

**Turn over**

40. "A party less regime is a conservative regime, an anti party regime is a reactionary regime"- Who made this statement ?
- (a) K.C. Wheare. (b) Carl J Frederich.  
(c) Samuel P Huntington. (d) Giovanni Sartori.
41. 'The Philosopher whose work is known as 'Rebels Catectism' is :
- (a) Karl Marx. (b) John Locke.  
(c) Robert Filmer. (d) John Rawls.
42. Control Group indicates :
- (a) The group that get the treatment in experimental research.  
(b) The group that has control over the experiment.  
(c) The group of leaders in the experimental activities.  
(d) The group that does not get the treatment in experimental research.
43. "Democracy is a deviant form of polity"- Whose argument is this ?
- (a) Aristotle. (b) Jean Jacques Rousseau.  
(c) Mahatma Gandhi. (d) Edmund Burke.
44. The opposition of variable is :
- (a) Concept. (b) Constant.  
(c) Value. (d) Hypothesis.
45. Who among the following believed that in Democracy a threat to individual liberty" ?
- (a) Jeremy Bentham. (b) Thomas Hill Green.  
(c) Harold J Laski. (d) Alexis de Tocqueville.
46. Unnati is a :
- (a) A project for training.  
(b) A project for Self employment.  
(c) A project for education.  
(d) A project for Cultural Development.

47. Match List I with List II and select correct answer using the code given below :

## List I

- (a) Gang Plank
- (b) Sala Model
- (c) Red Tapism
- (d) Nepotism

## List II

- 1. Administrative system of prismatic Society
- 2. Level jumping in Hierarchy
- 3. Favour granted to relatives
- 4. Delay in administration

Code :

|     | a | b | c | d |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (b) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (c) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (d) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

48. What the term 'Misfeasance' means under judicial control ?

- (a) Lack of jurisdiction.
- (b) Error of Law.
- (c) Abuse of authority.
- (d) Error in fact finding.

49. "Liberalism is passion for Liberty" - This statement is associated with :

- (a) Jeremy Bentham.
- (b) Thomas Hill Green.
- (c) James Mill.
- (d) John Stuart Mill.

50. Which of the following theory focuses on informal organization and participative management ?

- (a) Human Relation Theory.
- (b) Scientific Management Theory.
- (c) Behavioral Theory.
- (d) Communication Theory.

(50 × 1 = 50 marks)

### Part B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any **ten** questions.

Each answer shall not exceed 200 words.

Each answer carries 5 marks.

- 1. Explain the traits of Liberal Democracy.
- 2. Discuss uneven development.

Turn over

3. Comment on Green Politics.
4. Give an account of various tools of Data Collection.
5. "Regime Theory holds that authoritarian systems are inherently fragile" - Comment.
6. "A nuclear accident somewhere is a nuclear accident everywhere" - Discuss.
7. Explain the emerging trends in the Foreign Policy of India under the NDA Government.
8. Bring out the ideas of Louis Althusser in Structural Marxism.
9. Give an account of alternative development strategies for Third World Development.
10. Examine the emerging trends in the nature of Left Parties in Kerala.
11. "Non violence is the greatest force at the disposal of mankind" Gandhiji - Comment.
12. Many provisions of the Constitution of India strives for the realization of Socio-economic changes" - Examine.
13. Elucidate the major theories of conflict resolution.
14. Enumerate the factors contributed for the retreat of UN from Multilateralism.

(10 × 5 = 50 marks)